

A Snapshot of Ohio's Population in 2018

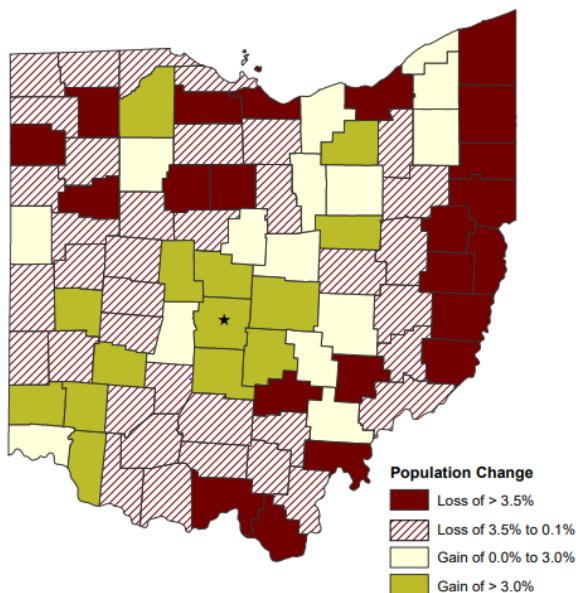
| Ohio and United States Population Statistics | | | |
|---|------------|---------------|-------------|
| Category | Ohio | United States | Ohio's Rank |
| Population and Age | | | |
| Total population | 11,689,442 | 327,167,439 | 7 |
| Median age | 39.5 | 38.2 | 16 |
| Female persons | 51.0% | 50.8% | 20 |
| Foreign born | 4.8% | 13.7% | 39 |
| Persons under 5 years old | 5.9% | 6.0% | 28 |
| Persons under 18 years old | 22.2% | 22.4% | 27 |
| Persons 65 years old or over | 17.1% | 16.0% | 17 |
| Race and National Origin (Selected Groups) | | | |
| White | 81.0% | 72.2% | 21 |
| Black or African-American | 12.4% | 12.7% | 17 |
| American Indian or Alaska native | 0.2% | 0.9% | 42 |
| Asian | 2.3% | 5.6% | 31 |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 3.9% | 18.3% | 41 |
| Education (Persons 25 Years Old or Over) | | | |
| High school graduate or higher | 90.7% | 88.3% | 22 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 28.9% | 32.6% | 36 |
| Homes and Home Life | | | |
| Number of households | 4,685,447 | 121,520,180 | 7 |
| Persons per household | 2.43 | 2.63 | 43 |
| Households with persons under 18 years | 28.6% | 30.3% | 32 |
| Households with persons 60 years or over | 40.5% | 40.3% | 23 |
| Veterans (in total population 18 years or over) | 7.5% | 7.1% | 33 |
| Households that are married-couple families | 45.1% | 47.9% | 44 |
| Employed (16 years old and over) | 59.9% | 62.5% | 25 |
| Median household money income* | \$56,111 | \$61,937 | 33 |
| Median family income* | \$72,028 | \$76,401 | 30 |
| Median housing value | \$151,100 | \$229,700 | 43 |
| Mean travel to work (minutes) | 23.6 | 27.1 | 34 |
| Persons speaking a language other than English at home (age 5+) | 7.3% | 21.9% | 39 |

*A household includes all the people who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. It is possible to have a single-person household. In contrast, a family consists of a group of two or more individuals who reside together and who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Central and Southwestern Counties Are Responsible for Most of Ohio's Recent Population Growth

Ohio's Population Growth by County, 2010-2019

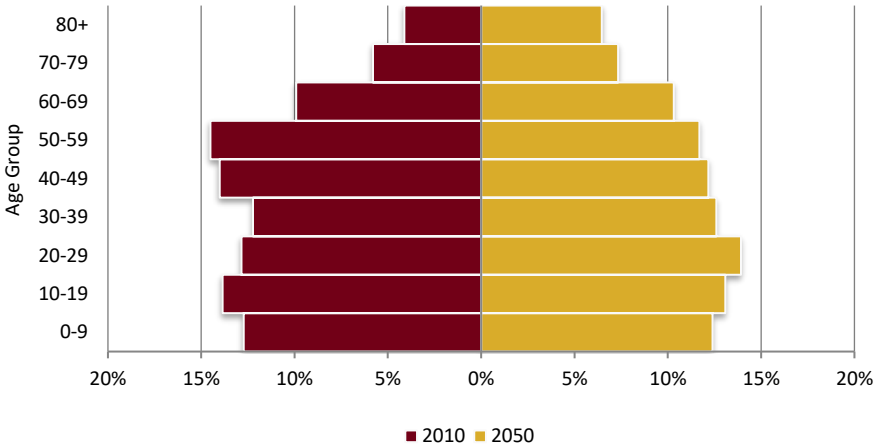


Source: U.S. Census Bureau

- Ohio's total population grew by 1.3% between the 2010 decennial census and 2019 census estimate, from 11.54 million to 11.69 million. This rate is below the national population growth rate of 6.3% during the same period.
- The growth rate ranks 39th nationally for this time period. Ohio remains the nation's seventh largest state by population.
- The state's 1.3% growth rate since 2010 was below the average population growth of 2.1% for the 12 Midwestern states. Among neighboring states, Ohio's population growth was higher than that of West Virginia (-3.3%), Pennsylvania (0.8%), and Michigan (1.0%), but lower than Kentucky (3.0%) and Indiana (3.8%).
- Of Ohio's 88 counties, 29 gained population between 2010 and 2019. Of the 14 counties with population growth of 3% or higher, six counties are in Central Ohio and four counties are in Southwestern Ohio.
- Between 2010 and 2019, Franklin County added the most total residents: 153,342 (13.2%). Franklin County (1.32 million) overtook Cuyahoga County (1.24 million) in highest total population over this time.
- Among the 59 counties that lost population, 22 lost over 3.5%. Of these 22 counties, ten were in the Appalachian Region along Ohio's eastern and southern borders.
- Monroe County lost 988 people, or 6.8% of its population, the largest percentage loss in the state, while Cuyahoga County lost the most total residents, 45,050 (3.5%), during this period.

Ohio's Population is Expected to Continue Aging

Share of Population by Age Group



Sources: Ohio Development Services Agency; U.S. Census Bureau

- In 2010, Ohio's population was approximately 11.5 million. By 2050, the population is anticipated to reach 11.6 million, an increase of about 110,000 individuals or 1.0%.
- Ohio's population is expected to continue aging over the next few decades. In fact, the percentage of Ohioans age 60 and over is expected to increase from 19.8% of the total population in 2010 to 24.1% in 2050. In other words, almost one in four Ohioans will be age 60 and over in 2050.
- During this same time period, the percentage of Ohioans age 19 and under is expected to decrease from 26.6% of the total population to 25.5%, while the percentage of individuals age 20 to 59 is expected to decrease from 53.6% to 50.4%.
- As a result of these population trends, Ohio's dependency ratio (the combined number of Ohioans age 19 and under and age 65 and over as a percentage of Ohioans age 20 to 64) is projected to increase from 68.5% in 2010 to 79.1% in 2050.
- High dependency ratios can contribute to a greater burden on working age individuals to provide support for younger and older people. It also creates a greater burden on the economy in general to provide social services for those who are economically dependent, including additional pressures to Social Security and public health systems.